

# Department of Forensic Sciences

<http://dfs.dc.gov>

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Description	FY 2013 Actual	FY 2014 Approved	FY 2015 Proposed	% Change from FY 2014
Operating Budget	\$9,702,414	\$13,267,629	\$16,218,598	22.2
FTEs	63.6	125.2	136.3	8.8

The mission of the Department of Forensic Sciences (DFS) is to produce high-quality, timely, accurate, and reliable forensic science with the use of the best available technology and practices, unbiased science, and transparency with the overall goal of enhancing public health and safety.

## Summary of Services

DFS provides independent analysis of evidence and samples submitted by agencies within the District of Columbia and its federal neighbors. The Forensic Science Laboratory Division analyzes evidence submitted from criminal cases, including DNA, fingerprints, firearms, materials, and digital evidence. DFS also provides expert witness testimony in defense of their analytical reports in the District's courts of law. The Public Health Laboratory Division provides diagnostic and analytical testing for biological pathogens and chemical agents from clinical, environmental, or food sources and provides emergency response testing. The Crime Scene Sciences Division provides the collection, analysis, processing, and preservation of evidence found at crime scenes in the District. The DFS Directorate supports the work of the entire agency through strategic direction, training, quality assurance, research, recruitment and hiring of personnel, information technology, data management, fleet management, procurement, and other administrative support services.

The agency's FY 2015 proposed budget is presented in the following tables:

## FY 2015 Proposed Gross Funds Operating Budget, by Revenue Type

Table FR0-1 contains the proposed FY 2015 agency budget compared to the FY 2014 approved budget. It also provides FY 2013 actual expenditures.

**Table FR0-1**  
(dollars in thousands)

Appropriated Fund	Actual FY 2013	Approved FY 2014	Proposed FY 2015	Change from FY 2014	Percent Change*
<b>General Fund</b>					
Local Funds	7,546	12,391	14,472	2,081	16.8
<b>Total for General Fund</b>	<b>7,546</b>	<b>12,391</b>	<b>14,472</b>	<b>2,081</b>	<b>16.8</b>
<b>Federal Resources</b>					
Federal Grant Funds	0	431	759	329	76.3
<b>Total for Federal Resources</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>76.3</b>
<b>Intra-District Funds</b>					
Intra-District Funds	2,156	446	988	542	121.3
<b>Total for Intra-District Funds</b>	<b>2,156</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>988</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>121.3</b>
<b>Gross Funds</b>	<b>9,702</b>	<b>13,268</b>	<b>16,219</b>	<b>2,951</b>	<b>22.2</b>

\*Percent change is based on whole dollars.

**Note:** If applicable, for a breakdown of each Grant (Federal and Private), Special Purpose Revenue type and Intra-District agreement, please refer to **Schedule 80 Agency Summary by Revenue Source** in the **FY 2015 Operating Appendices** located on the Office of the Chief Financial Officer's website.

## FY 2015 Proposed Full-Time Equivalents, by Revenue Type

Table FR0-2 contains the proposed FY 2015 FTE level compared to the FY 2014 approved FTE level by revenue type. It also provides the FY 2013 actual data.

**Table FR0-2**

Appropriated Fund	Actual FY 2013	Approved FY 2014	Proposed FY 2015	Change from FY 2014	Percent Change
<b>General Fund</b>					
Local Funds	57.4	122.2	128.2	6.0	4.9
<b>Total for General Fund</b>	<b>57.4</b>	<b>122.2</b>	<b>128.2</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>
<b>Federal Resources</b>					
Federal Grant Funds	0.0	0.0	3.0	3.0	N/A
<b>Total for Federal Resources</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>N/A</b>
<b>Intra-District Funds</b>					
Intra-District Funds	6.1	3.0	5.1	2.1	69.3
<b>Total for Intra-District Funds</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>69.3</b>
<b>Total Proposed FTEs</b>	<b>63.6</b>	<b>125.2</b>	<b>136.3</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>8.8</b>

## FY 2015 Proposed Operating Budget, by Comptroller Source Group

Table FR0-3 contains the proposed FY 2015 budget at the Comptroller Source Group (object class) level compared to the FY 2014 approved budget. It also provides FY 2013 actual expenditures.

**Table FR0-3**  
(dollars in thousands)

Comptroller Source Group	Actual FY 2013	Approved FY 2014	Proposed FY 2015	Change from FY 2014	Percent Change*
111 - Regular Pay - Continuing Full Time	4,477	7,664	10,649	2,984	38.9
12 - Regular Pay - Other	670	1,014	426	-588	-58.0
13 - Additional Gross Pay	9	0	253	253	N/A
14 - Fringe Benefits - Current Personnel	816	2,044	2,318	274	13.4
15 - Overtime Pay	37	8	8	0	0.0
<b>Subtotal Personal Services (PS)</b>	<b>6,010</b>	<b>10,732</b>	<b>13,655</b>	<b>2,923</b>	<b>27.2</b>
20 - Supplies and Materials	821	388	1,312	925	238.6
31 - Telephone, Telegraph, Telegram, Etc.	123	0	0	0	N/A
40 - Other Services and Charges	1,371	1,171	753	-418	-35.7
41 - Contractual Services - Other	157	372	410	38	10.3
50 - Subsidies and Transfers	0	122	0	-122	-100.0
70 - Equipment and Equipment Rental	1,220	485	89	-396	-81.7
<b>Subtotal Nonpersonal Services (NPS)</b>	<b>3,693</b>	<b>2,536</b>	<b>2,564</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>1.1</b>
<b>Gross Funds</b>	<b>9,702</b>	<b>13,268</b>	<b>16,219</b>	<b>2,951</b>	<b>22.2</b>

\*Percent change is based on whole dollars.

## Program Description

The Department of Forensic Sciences operates through the following 4 programs:

**Investigative Forensic Services** – supports the evidence analysis that is typically needed by law enforcement entities within the District of Columbia.

This program contains the following 6 activities:

- **Administrative and Support Services** – provides administrative support for the needs of the Investigative Forensic Lab;
- **Forensic Biology Unit** – provides support for DNA, blood and other biological evidence examination for human identification;
- **Trace Evidence Analysis** – provides support for hair, fiber and other materials evidence identification;
- **Fingerprinting Analysis** – provides support for fingerprint identification;
- **Firearms and Tool Mark Examination** – conducts ballistics and unique mark identification analysis on criminal firearms evidence; and
- **Digital and Documents** – provides photographic and computer analysis of evidence used to solve crimes.

**Public Health Laboratory Services** – provides analytical and diagnostic support services within the District of Columbia government, as well as for free and nonprofit clinics.

This program contains the following 3 activities:

- **Administrative and Support Services** – provides administrative and ancillary support services for the Public Health Laboratory;
- **Biological Science Services** – provides testing for naturally occurring or man-made infectious agents responsible for human illness or mortality; and
- **Chemical Science Services** – provides testing for chemical agents in clinical or environmental specimens that negatively impact human health.

**Crime Scene Sciences** – provides the collection, analysis, processing, and preservation of evidence found at a crime scene that is critical to solving criminal cases in the District.

This program contains the following 3 activities:

- **Administrative and Support Services** – provides administrative support for the needs of the Crime Scene Sciences department;
- **Central Evidence Unit** – responsible for the intake and transfer of evidence with stakeholder agencies; and
- **Crime Scene Response** – provides the science applied at a crime scene to collect, analyze, process, and preserve evidence.

**Agency Management** – provides for administrative support and the required tools to achieve operational and programmatic results. This program is standard for all agencies using performance-based budgeting.

## Program Structure Change

The Department of Forensic Sciences has no program structure changes in the FY 2015 proposed budget.

## FY 2015 Proposed Operating Budget and FTEs, by Program and Activity

Table FR0-4 contains the proposed FY 2015 budget by program and activity compared to the FY 2014 approved budget. It also provides the FY 2013 actual data.

**Table FR0-4**

(dollars in thousands)

Program/Activity	Dollars in Thousands				Full-Time Equivalents			
	Actual FY 2013	Approved FY 2014	Proposed FY 2015	Change from FY 2014	Actual FY 2013	Approved FY 2014	Proposed FY 2015	Change from FY 2014
<b>(1000) Agency Management</b>								
(100F) AFO	-1	32	49	16	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
(1010) Personnel	1,806	1,288	1,320	32	1.7	10.0	12.2	2.2
(1040) Information Technology	370	785	602	-183	0.8	5.0	5.0	0.0
(1060) Legal	0	254	58	-197	0.0	2.0	1.0	-1.0
(1085) Customer Service	367	0	41	41	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
(1090) Performance Management	187	193	513	320	1.7	1.0	5.0	4.0
<b>Subtotal (1000) Agency Management</b>	<b>2,729</b>	<b>2,554</b>	<b>2,583</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>5.2</b>
<b>(1100) Advisory Board</b>								
(1110) Administrative and Support Services	0	12	0	-12	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Subtotal (1100) Advisory Board</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-12</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>(2000) Investigative Forensic Services</b>								
(2010) Administrative and Support Services	899	940	1,244	304	6.7	6.0	10.0	4.0
(2020) Forensic Biology Unit	1,610	2,195	2,718	523	9.3	15.0	18.2	3.2
(2030) Trace Evidence Analysis	103	234	375	140	9.5	3.0	3.0	0.0
(2040) Fingerprinting Analysis	836	1,876	770	-1,107	7.6	17.0	7.0	-10.0
(2050) Firearms and Tool Mark Examination	836	982	2,345	1,362	7.6	11.0	17.0	6.0
(2060) Digital and Documents	0	45	504	458	0.0	0.0	5.0	5.0
<b>Subtotal (2000) Investigative Forensic Services</b>	<b>4,284</b>	<b>6,273</b>	<b>7,954</b>	<b>1,681</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>60.2</b>	<b>8.2</b>
<b>(3000) Public Health Laboratory Services</b>								
(3010) Administrative and Support Services	814	734	1,209	474	7.6	5.0	11.8	6.8
(3020) Biological Science Services	1,812	952	1,897	946	9.5	8.0	13.0	5.0
(3030) Chemical Science Services	63	790	103	-687	0.0	10.2	0.0	-10.2
<b>Subtotal (3000) Public Health Laboratory Services</b>	<b>2,689</b>	<b>2,476</b>	<b>3,209</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>
<b>(4000) Crime Scene Sciences</b>								
(4010) Administrative and Support Services	0	325	100	-225	0.0	1.0	0.0	-1.0
(4020) Evidence Control Center	0	0	129	129	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
(4030) Crime Scene Response	0	1,628	2,243	615	0.0	31.0	27.0	-4.0
<b>Subtotal (4000) Crime Scene Sciences</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1,953</b>	<b>2,472</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>-4.0</b>
<b>Total Proposed Operating Budget</b>	<b>9,702</b>	<b>13,268</b>	<b>16,219</b>	<b>2,951</b>	<b>63.6</b>	<b>125.2</b>	<b>136.3</b>	<b>11.1</b>

(Change is calculated by whole numbers and numbers may not add due to rounding)

**Note:** For more detailed information regarding the proposed funding for the activities within this agency's programs, please see **Schedule 30-PBB Program Summary by Activity** in the **FY 2015 Operating Appendices** located on the Office of the Chief Financial Officer's website.

## **FY 2015 Proposed Budget Changes**

The Department of Forensic Sciences' (DFS) proposed FY 2015 gross budget is \$16,218,598, which represents a 22.2 percent increase over its FY 2014 approved gross budget of \$13,267,629. The budget is comprised of \$14,471,514 in Local funds, \$759,042 in Federal Grant funds, and \$988,042 in Intra-District funds.

### **Current Services Funding Level**

The Current Services Funding Level (CSFL) is a Local funds ONLY representation of the true cost of operating District agencies, before consideration of policy decisions. The CSFL reflects changes from the FY 2014 approved budget across multiple programs, and it estimates how much it would cost an agency to continue its current programs and operations into the following fiscal year. The FY 2015 CSFL adjustments to the FY 2014 Local funds budget are described in table 5 of this agency's budget chapter. Please see the CSFL Development section within Volume 1: Executive Summary for more information regarding the methodology used and components that comprise the CSFL.

DFS' FY 2015 CSFL budget is \$12,847,363, which represents a \$456,651, or 3.7 percent, increase over the FY 2014 approved Local funds budget of \$12,390,712.

### **CSFL Assumptions**

The FY 2015 CSFL calculated for DFS included adjustment entries that are not described in detail on table 5. These adjustments include a reduction of \$30,000 to account for the removal of one-time funding appropriated in FY 2014 for vehicle leases for the Crime Scene Sciences division. Additionally, adjustments were made for increases of \$161,523 in personal services to account for Fringe Benefit costs based on trend and comparative analyses and the impact of cost-of-living adjustments implemented in FY 2013, and \$42,456 in nonpersonal services based on the Consumer Price Index factor of 2.4 percent. DFS' CSFL funding for removal of one-time salary lapse reflects an increase of \$282,672.

### **Agency Budget Submission**

**Increase:** The Department of Forensic Sciences' FY 2015 budget submission in Local funds reflects an increase of \$1,132,909 and 6.2 FTEs to align continuing full-time positions and Fringe Benefits with projected costs.

Federal Grants funds were increased by \$230,041 in personal services to support 3.0 FTEs in the Investigation Forensic Services division. In addition, nonpersonal services increased by \$98,480 to support costs related to purchases of medical, surgical, and laboratory supplies.

The Intra-District funds budget increased by \$291,645 to support a new Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) with the Deputy Mayor for Public Safety and Justice. The MOU will support an additional 2.1 FTEs and provide testing services for victims of abuse or domestic violence and also cover laboratory costs.

**Decrease:** The Local funds budget proposal for personal services includes a reduction of \$441,886 to recognize savings from a reduction in 8.0 FTEs. Additionally, nonpersonal services reflect a decrease of \$691,023 to partially offset projected increases in personal services costs.

### **Mayor's Proposed Budget**

**Enhance:** The FY 2015 proposed budget includes an increase of \$1,418,146 and 7.8 FTEs to support the digital evidence unit staffing, public health laboratory operations, agency harmonization shift work, and a secure network connection to MPD.

### District's Proposed Budget

**Enhance:** The Local funds budget proposal increased by \$206,005 to support the Laboratory Director's position. The budget in Intra-District funds includes an increase of \$250,000 to account for the transfer of the Public Health Laboratory's federal grant funds from the Department of Health via intra-District agreement.

### FY 2014 Approved Budget to FY 2015 Proposed Budget, by Revenue Type

Table FR0-5 itemizes the changes by revenue type between the FY 2014 approved budget and the FY 2015 proposed budget.

**Table FR0-5**

(dollars in thousands)

DESCRIPTION	PROGRAM	BUDGET	FTE
<b>LOCAL FUNDS: FY 2014 Approved Budget and FTE</b>		<b>12,391</b>	<b>122.2</b>
Removal of One-Time Funding	Multiple Programs	-30	0.0
Other CSFL Adjustments	Multiple Programs	487	0.0
<b>LOCAL FUNDS: FY 2015 Current Services Funding Level Budget (CSFL)</b>		<b>12,847</b>	<b>122.2</b>
Increase: To adjust continuing full-time personal services and Fringe Benefits with projected costs	Multiple Programs	1,133	6.2
Decrease: To recognize savings from a reduction in FTEs	Multiple Programs	-442	-8.0
Decrease: To partially offset projected increases in personal services costs	Multiple Programs	-691	0.0
<b>LOCAL FUNDS: FY 2015 Agency Budget Submission</b>		<b>12,847</b>	<b>120.4</b>
Enhance: Additional FTEs to support the digital evidence unity staffing; public health laboratory operations; agency harmonization and shift work, and a secure network connection to MPD	Multiple Programs	1,418	7.8
<b>LOCAL FUNDS: FY 2015 Mayor's Proposed Budget</b>		<b>14,266</b>	<b>128.2</b>
Enhance: To support the Laboratory Director position	Agency Management	206	0.0
<b>LOCAL FUNDS: FY 2015 District's Proposed Budget</b>		<b>14,472</b>	<b>128.2</b>

(Continued on next page)

**Table FR0-5 (Continued)**  
(dollars in thousands)

DESCRIPTION	PROGRAM	BUDGET	FTE
<b>FEDERAL GRANT FUNDS: FY 2014 Approved Budget and FTE</b>		<b>431</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Increase: To support additional FTEs	Investigative Forensic Services	230	3.0
Increase: To support program initiatives	Investigative Forensic Services	98	0.0
<b>FEDERAL GRANT FUNDS: FY 2015 Agency Budget Submission</b>		<b>759</b>	<b>3.0</b>
No Change		0	0.0
<b>FEDERAL GRANT FUNDS: FY 2015 Mayor's Proposed Budget</b>		<b>759</b>	<b>3.0</b>
No Change		0	0.0
<b>FEDERAL GRANT FUNDS: FY 2015 District's Proposed Budget</b>		<b>759</b>	<b>3.0</b>
<b>INTRA-DISTRICT FUNDS: FY 2014 Approved Budget and FTE</b>		<b>446</b>	<b>3.0</b>
Increase: To support additional FTEs	Multiple Programs	292	2.1
<b>INTRA-DISTRICT FUNDS: FY 2015 Agency Budget Submission</b>		<b>738</b>	<b>5.1</b>
No Change		0	0.0
<b>INTRA-DISTRICT FUNDS: FY 2015 Mayor's Proposed Budget</b>		<b>738</b>	<b>5.1</b>
Enhance: To support the public health laboratory's federal grant funds	Public Health Laboratory Services	250	0.0
<b>INTRA-DISTRICT FUNDS: FY 2015 District's Proposed Budget</b>		<b>988</b>	<b>5.1</b>
<b>Gross for FR0 - Department of Forensic Sciences</b>		<b>16,219</b>	<b>136.3</b>

(Change is calculated by whole numbers and numbers may not add up due to rounding)



## Agency Performance Plan

The agency's performance plan has the following objectives for FY 2015:

### Forensic Sciences Investigative Program

**Objective 1:** Improve forensic laboratory services to stakeholders.

**Objective2:** Develop new forensic services to improve scientific information for public safety.

## KEY PERFORMANCE INDICATORS

### Forensic Sciences Investigative Program

Measure <sup>1</sup>	FY 2012 Actual	FY 2013 Target	FY 2013 Actual	FY 2014 Projection	FY 2015 Projection	FY 2016 Projection
FSL Turnaround Time <sup>2</sup>	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available
Digital Evidence <sup>3</sup>	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	40	36	32
DNA <sup>4</sup>	138	80	95	72	65	58
Fingerprints <sup>5</sup>	23	23	140	35	32	28
Firearms <sup>6</sup>	8	8	52	88	79	71
Test Fires	1	1	1	1	1	1
Materials Analysis <sup>7</sup>	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	55	49	44
FSL Reports per FTE	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available
Digital Evidence	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available
DNA <sup>8</sup>	Unknown <sup>9</sup>	Unknown <sup>10</sup>	9	70	63	57
Fingerprints <sup>11</sup>	449	269	64 <sup>12</sup>	242	218	196
Firearms <sup>13</sup>	50	170	3 <sup>14</sup>	153	138	124
Test Fires	Not Available	62	71	70	70	70
Materials Analysis	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available

## Public Health Laboratory Program

**Objective 1:** Improve the effectiveness and efficiency of public health laboratory services.

**Objective 2:** Shift operational aspects to conform to agency-wide systems.

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### KEY PERFORMANCE INDICATORS

#### Public Health Laboratory Program

Measure	FY 2012 Actual	FY 2013 Target	FY 2013 Actual	FY 2014 Projection	FY 2015 Projection	FY 2016 Projection
PHL Tests per FTE <sup>15</sup>	Not Available <sup>16</sup>	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available
PHL Successful competency tests	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
PHL Hospital tests <sup>17</sup>	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	25%	75%	90%

## Crime Scene Sciences Program

**Objective 1:** Improve evidence handling and processing at crime scenes and in the Consolidated Forensic Laboratory.

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### KEY PERFORMANCE INDICATORS

#### Crime Scene Sciences Program

Measure	FY 2012 Actual	FY 2013 Target	FY 2013 Actual	FY 2014 Projection	FY 2015 Projection	FY 2016 Projection
CSS Response time <sup>18</sup>	Not Available <sup>19</sup>	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available
CSS Turnaround time <sup>20</sup>	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available
CSS Reports per FTE	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available

## Directorate Operations and Agency Management

**Objective 1:** Achieve and Maintain Accreditation under International Standards of Operation (ISO) 17025<sup>21</sup>.

**Objective 2:** Provide positive workplace environment for employees.

**Objective 3:** Implementation of a Laboratory Information Management System (LIMS) to provide seamless accountability and tracking of evidence from receipt to return for all DFS services.

**Note:** Key Performance Indicators are not available at this printing.

**Performance Plan Endnotes:**

- <sup>1</sup>All performance metrics use the definitions of the FORESIGHT method; see Appendix A.
- <sup>2</sup>In FORESIGHT terms, turnaround time is measured as the time in days from receipt of evidence to the issuance of a report in a case.
- <sup>3</sup>FORESIGHT AVERAGE IS 44.
- <sup>4</sup>FORESIGHT AVERAGE IS 80.
- <sup>5</sup>FORESIGHT AVERAGE IS 39.
- <sup>6</sup>FORESIGHT AVERAGE IS 98.
- <sup>7</sup>FORESIGHT AVERAGE IS 61.
- <sup>8</sup>FORESIGHT AVERAGE IS 78.
- <sup>9</sup>For this table, “Unk” means that the previous agency either did not collect this data or collected it in a way that conflicts with the FORESIGHT approach; the values for these entries are therefore unknown.
- <sup>10</sup>For this table, “Unk” means that the previous agency either did not collect this data or collected it in a way that conflicts with the FORESIGHT approach; the values for these entries are therefore unknown.
- <sup>11</sup>FORESIGHT AVERAGE IS 269.
- <sup>12</sup>The Fingerprint Analysis Unit lost 2.0 FTEs, one who stayed at MPD (and did not transfer) and another by attrition.
- <sup>13</sup>FORESIGHT AVERAGE IS 170.
- <sup>14</sup>Measures for the Firearms Examination Unit prior to FY 2013 included test fires.
- <sup>15</sup>FORESIGHT measure; FORESIGHT is a business benchmarking project of the National Institute of Justice and West Virginia University; see <http://www.be.wvu.edu/forensic/foresight.htm>.
- <sup>16</sup>FORESIGHT metrics were created for forensic laboratory operations but are transferable to public health laboratory operations; this has yet to be done and is an ongoing project with the Centers for Disease Control. Once developed and put in place for FY 2014, these values will be provided in the FY 2015 Performance Plan.
- <sup>17</sup>Any requests for clinical samples from a hospital. See Initiative 1.2.
- <sup>18</sup>Response time for CSS is the time in minutes from when DFS is notified that services are requested by a stakeholder to arrival at the scene.
- <sup>19</sup>For this table, CSS was not operational yet and, therefore, could not provide the services listed. These are projected measures for out-years.
- <sup>20</sup>Turnaround time is the same as for FSL and is measured as the time in days from receipt of evidence (for CSS, collection at the scene) to the issuance of a report in a case (results of processing or analysis).
- <sup>21</sup>Accreditation is an external recognition that an agency meets certain standards of quality and process. Accreditation is comprehensive, including the entirety of operations, from administration to documentation to policies to protocols to staff and even signage.