STATE-OF-THE-ART SCIENCE, SAFER STREETS.



2019 ANNUAL REPORT

WEAR GOVERNMENT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA



| CONTENTS |
|---|
| LETTER FROM THE MAYOR · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |
| LETTER FROM THE DIRECTOR |
| OPERATIONS |
| CRIME SCENE SCIENCES DIVISION (CSS) |
| FORENSIC SCIENCE LABORATORY (FSL) |
| PUBLIC HEALTH LABORATORY (PHL) |
| TRAINING & QUALITY |
| OUTREACH |
| FUTURE PROJECTS ······ |
| |



LETTER FROM THE MAYOR



Dear Resident:

The nation's capital must always be a leader in all aspects of government. The Department of Forensic Sciences (DFS) leads in matters of public health and safety by continuing to be on the cutting-edge of science and technology. The scientists at DFS have the passion and dedication necessary to be completely independent and self-reliant in delivering accurate forensic science to fight crime and public health challenges that threaten our city.

During Fiscal Year 2019, DFS implemented a range of strategic initiatives and delivered on a host of performance measures that fortified their independence. Measures of success include: initiating a partnership with Trinity University to provide students with a "hands-on" apprenticeship in forensic science and a pathway to the middle class, working to protect the National Capital Region against bioterrorism threats, and helping to create the Physical Evidence Recovery Kit database allowing sexual assault survivors to track their sexual assault kit forensic exam.

I stand behind this agency and my entire Administration as we work collectively to keep DC residents and visitors safe from crime and from public health problems. I am confident that our synergy, commitment, and strong leadership will continue to make the District of Columbia an ideal place to live, work and visit.

Please enjoy DFS' 2019 synopsis of "State-of-the-Art Science, Safer Streets."

Sincerely,

Muriel Bowser MAYOR

LETTER FROM THE DIRECTOR



As the COVID-19 global pandemic emerges introducing many Americans to the essential work of public health and forensic laboratories, the Department of Forensic Sciences (DFS) stands ready to identify and respond to the invisible threats that can endanger the health and well-being of those who call the nation's capital home. It is our job to examine what cannot typically be seen – from tiny airborne particles that carry deadly illnesses to untraceable weapons used in the most heinous of crimes. The accomplishments and foresight of our diverse team of professionals encompass our guiding principle for Fiscal Year 2019 (FY19): State-of-the-Art Science, Safer Streets.

Thanks to new technical capacities and accreditations in FY19, DFS continues to lead in forensic science efforts. Not only are we independently capable of meeting all of the District's forensic science needs, but we are also able to make our own contributions to the field. Our research has wide-reaching and important impacts on the accuracy and reliability of criminal investigation and prosecution, public health and homeland security.

Thanks to Mayor Bowser's and the DC Council's continued investment in the people of DFS, the tools they use, and techniques available to them, we are proud to have this opportunity to share our FY19 annual report with you, to demonstrate that State-of-the-Art Science leads to Safer Streets.

Sincerely,

Jenifer Smith, Ph.D. DIRECTOR

OPERATIONS

DFS' Operations team provides high-level oversight and support to each division within the agency: Crime Scene Sciences (CSS), Forensic Science Laboratory (FSL), Public Health Laboratory (PHL) and the Training and Quality team. The following pages include our FY19 workload measures and major accomplishments by area of responsibility.

OPERATIONS WORKLOAD MEASURES

HUMAN RESOURCES Number of Employees On-boarded

2,953

FORENSIC INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY Number of IT Service Requests Received

OPERATIONS ACCOMPLISHMENTS

Purchasing and Budgeting

28

Identifying and securing funds to better serve

residents: Each year DFS receives local government support and works to identify alternative funding sources, such as federal government grants, that target specific forensic science and public health issues. In FY19, the Public Health Lab (PHL) received funding for the Gonococcal Isolate Surveillance Program (GISP) from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) Epidemiological Laboratory Capacity grant and began testing for gonorrhea from the DC Health and Wellness Center.

Human Resources

Attracting the right talent for the

agency: In FY19, DFS implemented several successful outreach efforts resulting in 28 new hires, including the department's first Human Resources Manager and Director of Communications.

Information Technology

Improving our systems to facilitate ongoing work: The Forensic Technologies Unit (FTU) is housed within the Operations team and manages several vital and highly specialized systems that support the work of our agency. This year, FTU began the process of integrating DFS' Laboratory Information Management System (LIMS) with Metropolitan Police Department (MPD) EMS to support a unified system to track evidence and property. FTU also completed the migration from old storage to new flash blade storage for virtual machines and databases.

I/ DEPARTMENT OF FORENSIC SCIENCES



Cross-Divisional Initiatives

Overtime system improvements: In FY19, DFS revamped the overtime authorization system as a part of the one-stop-shop initiative to support the District's overtime laws and internal policies.

Employee retention plan: In FY19, DFS worked with the District Government Department of Human Resources (DCHR) to implement a retention program for scientists who are examiners within the Firearms Examination Unit (FEU).



STATE-OF-THE-ART SCIENCE, SAFER STREETS. // FY19 ANNUAL REPORT // 11

CRIME SCENE SCIENCES DIVISION (CSS)

CSS plays a vital role in the District's response to crime and crime scenes. Our scientists work to preserve evidence at, or as close as possible to, its original state until it can be recorded and brought back to the laboratory for analysis. CSS provides high-quality, round-the-clock support through its two units—the Central Evidence Unit (CEU) and the Crime Scene Sciences Unit (CSSU).





8 B F 3 8 0 2 K 0 8 L 7 N 3 S 0 5 K J 3 8 0 L 5 0 1

Basid on data expanse samp the control on of varies indexces pertaining to the transmission of compounds during epidermit interaction, the supposed retation to organic transmission and aluments has been domissed as the basis for Alligation.

CEU WORKLOAD MEASURES

3.9%

PERCENT INCREASE OVER FY18





CEU ACCOMPLISHMENTS

Eliminating backlogs: CEU eliminated the backlog of more than 10,000 items from the storage vault. The items included firearms, swabs, trace evidence and autopsy evidence.

CSSU WORKLOAD MEASURES

6,541

CRIME SCENES INDEPENDENTLY PROCESSED BY CSSU IN FY19

SERVICE REQUESTS RECEIVED IN FV19



9,069

STATE-OF-THE-ART SCIENCE, SAFER STREETS. // FY19 ANNUAL REPORT // 15



| BREAKDOWN OF CSS ACTIVITY by Quarter | |
|---|--------|
| Number of evidence items received (CEU) | 17,798 |
| Number of crime scene services requested (CSSU) | 2,312 |

CSSU ACCOMPLISHMENTS

Conducting training on Leica: CSSU implemented a training program to DFS' law enforcement partners of the Leica 3D laser capabilities, the most advanced tool used today for creating a 3D digital reproduction of a crime scene.

Branch.

| FY19 TOTALS | Q4 | Q3 | Q2 |
|-------------|--------|--------|--------|
| 77,253 | 21,416 | 19,861 | 18,178 |
| 9,069 | 2,496 | 2,053 | 2,208 |

Rendered Safe Project: Through a collaborative effort with MPD, in FY19 CSSU rendered 13,586 firearms from old cases safe at the Evidence Control

FORENSIC SCIENCE LABORATORY (FSL)

...............

FSL has a particularly unique charge in support of our organizational thrust, because we house the largest laboratory within DFS. We provide a comprehensive set of services involving the collection, examination, analysis and reporting of physical evidence submitted in criminal cases.





FSL ACCOMPLISHMENTS

DFS Educational Initiative: In FY19, DFS established a partnership with Trinity University and developed a Pattern Recognition Course, which forms part of the university's Forensic Science Program.

FORENSIC INTELLIGENCE UNIT (FIU)

FIU is charged with ensuring that evidence submitted to FSL is prioritized, subjected to all appropriate testing and reported in a timely and efficient manner. FIU acts as a statistical review board of sorts, following FSL's testing and reports through their return to DFS stakeholder agencies and tracking their effects and impacts in the criminal justice process.

FIU WORKLOAD MEASURES

FIU's FY19 requests for testing are broken out by unit, illustrating the relative volume of requests passed on to each unit.

| FIU CUSTOMER REQUESTS by Unit | FBU | FEU |
|--|-------|-----|
| Metropolitan Police Department (MPD) | 1,386 | 213 |
| United States Attorney's Office (USAO) | 590 | 42 |
| Office of the Attorney General (OAG) | 24 | 2 |
| Office of Inspector General (OIG) | 0 | 0 |
| Others | 13 | 9 |

Total

FSL automatically initiates forensic processing of all firearms and related evidence as depicted in the below chart, in addition to the handling of all customer-generated requests:

266

2.013

| FIU PROACTIVE TESTING | TEST FIRES | FIREARM ANALYSIS | EVIDENCE PROCESSING | LATENT ANALYSIS |
|-----------------------|------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|
| FEU | 2,229 | 497 | N/A | N/A |
| LFU | N/A | N/A | 1,228 | 386 |

| 4,198 | 362 | 728 | 829 |
|-------------|------------|-----|-----|
| 82 | 21 | 12 | 27 |
| 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 39 | 4 | 5 | 4 |
| 850 | 39 | 86 | 93 |
| 3,224 | 298 | 625 | 702 |
| FY19 TOTALS | EVID PROC* | LFU | DEU |

*LFU Evidence Processing was formerly referred to as Chem Lab.

FIU ACCOMPLISHMENTS

Supporting the Mayor's FY19 Summer Crime **Initiative (SCI):** For the Mayor's FY19 SCI, FIU was successful in tracking daily offenses, confirming evidence submissions to DFS as well as prioritizing forensic examination requests, and collating analyzed information into viable intelligence.

Performing major cases tracking: FIU was able to determine linkages between offenses and those linked through DNA tests or through National Integrated Ballistic Information Network (NIBIN), a

database that allows scientists to upload and check digital images of cartridge casings against similar images uploaded by other forensics laboratories nationwide.

Analyzing intelligence impact: FIU and the MPD Investigative Services Branch collaborated to determine the criminal justice impact of various pieces of forensic evidence. Impact, in these cases, is defined by evidence that leads to an arrest, confirmation of an arrestee or provides an investigative lead.

Automated Fingerprint Identification System (AFIS): FIU investigated 1,087 latent print identifications made by LFU through AFIS, a biometric

database that uses digital imaging technology to obtain, store and analyze fingerprint data to determine impact. Sixty-seven percent of those AFIS identifications had a criminal justice impact.

Combined DNA Index System (CODIS): FBU

scientists use CODIS to search DNA profiles to possibly link violent crimes to each other and to known offenders. CODIS yielded 560 hits or matches



for offenses ranging from robberies, carjacking and property crimes to sex cases, assaults and offenses that resulted in death. Of these hits, FIU determined that almost 95 percent had a criminal justice impact.

National Integrated Ballistic Information Network (NIBIN): There were also outcomes of forensic intelligence linking NIBIN hits to MPD cases. Of the 775 NIBIN hits produced by FEU, 97 percent (755 hits) linked MPD cases to each other, and the remaining 3 percent linked MPD cases to outside jurisdictions, namely in Maryland.

DIGITAL EVIDENCE UNIT (DEU)

Responsible for extracting and analyzing seized digital evidence from nearly any device, our DEU scientists utilize evolving techniques in digital forensics in order to obtain data from devices that are part of crime scenes.

DEU KEY PERFORMANCE INDICATORS

DEU consistently performed at 100 percent for quarterly processing of priority and homicide cases marked in the Laboratory Information Management System (LIMS) and completed within 60 days.





PERCENTAGE OF PRIORITY CASES COMPLETED WITHIN 60 DAYS As designated by the contributor and marked in LIMS. 60 days from the date the analyst was assigned

PERCENTAGE OF **REQUESTED HOMICIDE** CASES COMPLETED WITHIN 60 DAYS From the date the analyst was assigned the case.

100%

DEU CASE STATISTICS

Each year, DEU experiences significant increases in caseload. As in the previous fiscal year, in FY19, DEU nearly doubled its caseload over FY18.

| DEU CASEWORK | | |
|-----------------|----------|--------------------------|
| By Year | CASELOAD | TAT |
| 2014-15 | 23 | N/A |
| 2016 | 98 | N/A for Annual |
| 2017 | 394 | 4.59 |
| 2018 | 636 | 5.2 |
| 2019 | 1,147 | 2.28 |

Implementation of new digital storage: The Dell Isilon system was purchased adding 148TB of storage. This will continue to allow DEU to provide highquality, reliable and accurate forensic science using cutting edge technology in order to support investigation for the purpose of enhancing public safety.

Unlocking smart phones: DEU scientists acquired the capability to unlock iPhones and Androids. This capability has allowed access to data previously unattainable.

DEU ACCOMPLISHMENTS

FIREARMS EXAMINATION UNIT (FEU)

Firearms are used in various types of crimes including rape, robberies, homicides and assaults. It is FEU's job to examine and compare firearms as well as the tool marks.

FEU KEY PERFORMANCE INDICATORS

FEU's FY19 target was to process 90 percent of received samples related to priority and homicide cases within 60 days from the date the analyst was assigned the case. FEU exceeded this target, consistently performing at 100 percent for priority and 96 percent or better for homicide cases.





PERCENTAGE OF PRIORITY CASES COMPLETED WITHIN 60 DAYS As designated by the contributor and marked in LIMS. 60 days from the date the analyst was assigned



PERCENTAGE OF **REQUESTED HOMICIDE** CASES COMPLETED WITHIN 60 DAYS From the date the analyst was assigned the case.

FEU WORKLOAD MEASURES

FEU utilizes the NIBIN system to provide leads in shooting-related investigations. Below is the quarterly breakdown of entries, hits and firearms test fired:

| FEU MEASURES by Quarter | | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | FY19 TOTALS |
|-------------------------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| NIBIN Entries | 891 | 1,047 | 1,131 | 1,188 | 4,257 |
| NIBIN Hits | 187 | 233 | 178 | 177 | 775 |
| Firearms Test Fired | 450 | 571 | 589 | 619 | 2,229 |

FEU ACCOMPLISHMENTS

Evaluation of Automated Ballistic Identification

System: FEU developed a strategic initiative to explore workflow applications for the Leeds Evofinder Automated Ballistic Identification System. This system is a scanning device that generates digital images of bullets and cartridge cases in both two-dimensional and three-dimensional formats for examination,

comparison, and correlative searches within existing databases.

Responding to the dramatic rise in homemade

firearms: In FY19, FEU saw a 366 percent increase in receipt of homemade firearms recovering 84 assembled firearms. These firearms, often called "ghost guns" due to their untraceable nature, are manufactured by individuals and lack serial numbers.

FORENSIC BIOLOGY UNIT (FBU)

FBU continued to improve its serological and DNA testing (e.g., blood, skin cells and semen), surpassing its prior year performance levels for the second year running. In FY19, DFS received 294 sexual assault kits from MPD and tested them with an average turnaround time of 73 days.

FBU KEY PERFORMANCE INDICATORS

FBU performed at 98 percent or better with respect to processing priority cases within 60 days, and 96 percent or greater when handling homicide cases.





PERCENTAGE OF PRIORITY CASES COMPLETED WITHIN 60 DAYS As designated by the contributor and marked in LIMS. 60 days from the date the analyst was assigned



PERCENTAGE OF **REQUESTED HOMICIDE** CASES COMPLETED WITHIN 60 DAYS assigned the case.

FBU WORKLOAD MEASURES

FBU uses CODIS to search DNA profiles to possibly link violent crimes to each other and to known

| FBU MEASURES by Quarter | | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | FY19 TOTALS |
|----------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------------|
| Number of CODIS Database Entries | 138 | 172 | 141 | 203 | 654 |
| Number of CODIS Database Hits | 37 | 53 | 60 | 78 | 228 |

FBU ACCOMPLISHMENTS

Contributing to the validation of new

technologies: In September 2019, FBU attended the 28th Congress of the International Society for Forensic Genetics in Prague, Czech Republic to provide support for their accepted scientific poster on Establishing STR and Identity SNP analysis thresholds for reliable interpretation & practical implementation of MPS Genomic DNA (gDNA) casework.

FBU pioneered the validation of NGS in collaboration with an external vendor. On May 1, 2019, the FBI National DNA Index System (NDIS) Board approved the use of two NGS kits for laboratory use and upload to the National DNA Database.

offenders. In FY19, FBU completed 654 CODIS entries and obtained 228 hits.

Validating Next Generation Sequencing (NGS):

LATENT FINGERPRINT UNIT (LFU)

LFU analysts examine unknown or latent fingerprints and palm prints collected from items of evidence to determine their value. Suitable latent prints are then compared to known fingerprints to try and determine their source. In FY19. LFU received Evidence Processing accreditation.

LFU KEY PERFORMANCE INDICATORS

LFU's performance target for FY19 was to handle priority and homicide cases within 60 days. LFU far exceeded the 90 percent standard and consistently performed at 97 percent or higher with respect to priority and homicide cases completed within the stated timeframe, for each guarter of the year.

>97% **-98%** PERCENTAGE OF PRIORITY PERCENTAGE OF CASES COMPLETED WITHIN 60 DAYS CASES COMPLETED As designated by the contributor WITHIN 60 DAYS and marked in LIMS. 60 days from From the date the analyst the date the analyst was assigned

REQUESTED HOMICIDE was assigned the case.

LFU WORKLOAD MEASURES

The collection and entry of latent fingerprints into AFIS is an integral function of LFU. The division maintained its threshold for high levels of entries for three

| LFU MEASURES by Quarter | | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | FY19 TOTALS |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| AFIS Entries | 1,985 | 1,526 | 1,502 | 2,225 | 7,238 |
| AFIS Hits | 354 | 373 | 356 | 470 | 1,553 |

LFU ACCOMPLISHMENTS

Managing the transition of initial evidence processing to LFU: In FY18, responsibility for this initial evidence processing and preservation successfully transitioned from CSSU to LFU through a pilot program. Once the pilot was successfully completed, LFU hired three full-time analysts, identified and started purchasing new technology and reagents, and redesigned its Evidence Processing Laboratory.

Mideo Implementation: In FY19, LFU completed the successful transition of the former image management system (DCS4 and DIMS) to Mideo LatentWorks, which has also been implemented in latent print examinations.

Managing casework to achieve zero backlog: LFU processed over 1,000 requests in FY19 with zero backlog for those requests.

years running. In FY19, LFU entered a total of 7,238 entries into AFIS and made a total of 1,553 hits. Below, AFIS entries and hits are broken down by guarter:

PUBLIC HEALTH LABORATORY (PHL)

PHL is responsible for thoroughly testing samples of various materials for bacterial and viral infections, heavy metals, toxic or volatile materials and other hazards to public health and safety.



POTENSION

Leven gover door all amer, consectioner ad pooring all sed date someway title availed timeldert at levent doors maps adigues our vetrapet.

ENDEDNESSVERIUS

Learn spars fabr at and, consettueir attaution pride af an extension, this manual scionalest at sparse delara mays a disearen ara seriepat. Il sub erie ad enion scient, pals tabled sear da fabr attautura yar anarph fabrit eries at diseare en a anaromala conserva, Die antimu ver sum van dui into hondont eriestratu. Die antimu ver sum van dui into hondont eriestratu. Die antimu ver sum van dui into hondont erichersis das disearen eriestratura eris eries delare en longet and facilities a vers erres erie di assesses et alse hold dariestratura das.

PUBLIC HEALTH LABORATORY (PHL) TESTING

PHL performed a total of 8,518 tests on samples received in FY19 (200 percent more than FY18), a total

NUMBER OF TESTS PERFORMED **Bv** Ouarter



of 46 proficiency tests and a total of 28 validation efforts to bring on new tests.

PHL provides clinical diagnostic testing, disease surveillance, emergency response support, applied research, laboratory training and other essential services through its eight units: Accessioning Unit (ASU), Bioterrorism Unit (BT), Microbiology Unit (MBU), Clinical Toxicology Unit (CTU), Immunology/ Virology Unit (IVU), MDU, Forensic Chemistry Unit (FCU), and the Office of Health and Safety.

PHL KEY ACCOMPLISHMENTS

Major increases in influenza sample testing **volume:** In FY19, the number of influenza samples tested at PHL increased nearly 200 percent from 822 to 1,623. PHL reported 338 Influenza subtypes to CDC, predominantly Influenza A subtype.

Validation of testing for Vaccine Preventable

Diseases: Despite being eradicated from the United States in 2000, measles has now reached the highest case number in the United States since 1992 with 1,282 reported cases nationwide in 2019. In response to the growing number of cases, the PHL brought online molecular based and serological based testing for measles in 2019 to identify cases in the District.

Tracking and discovering new drugs across the District: In FY19, FCU began monthly opioid surveillance reporting to stakeholders. The program includes visual graphics and geographic information

rabies testing: In FY19, PHL received 248 animal brain specimens for rabies testing and 43 percent of these animals had human exposure (bites or contact with animal saliva including licks). About half of the submissions were domestic animals. The overall rabies positivity in the District was 4.4 percent and 21.7 percent in raccoons.



system (GIS) mapping of confiscated drug locations in the District. FCU has discovered eight new synthetic cannabinoids and four synthetic opioids in FY19.

Helping save DC residents' lives through

35



TRAINING & QUALITY

The Training and Quality team ensures that the agency maintains the highest standards with respect to technology and emerging methodologies, and regularly conducts trainings to equip scientists with the latest advancements in forensic science.



TRAINING AND QUALITY WORKLOAD MEASURES

Scientists completed a total of 3,719 hours of training in FY19. Below is a breakdown of training hours by employees over the past four years:

| TRAINING & QUALITY MEASURES by Year | FY16 | FY17 | FY18 | FY19 |
|-------------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Hours Completed by Employees | N/A | 2,200 | 3,400 | 3,719 |



TYPES OF TRAINING

» Launched Diversity and Inclusion Initiative with

Crime Scene Sciences Division

» Basic Bloodstain Pattern Recognition Course

» 3D Shoe Impression Photography and Casting

» 33 scientists received International Association of

» Office of the Chief Medical Examiner (OCME) Field Disaster

» ANSI National Accreditation Board (ANAB Assessor Course)

Agency

leadership training

Multiple Divisions

» Difficult Injury Photography

» Courtroom Testimony Techniques

Identification Certification

Morgue Training

» Evofinder Automated Ballistics Identification User Training » Forensic Analysis of Shooting incidents

» From Training to Trial... Probabilistic Genotyping

Forensic Science Laboratory (Forensic

» Annual CODIS Conference

Biology Unit)

Forensic Science Laboratory (Firearm Examination Unit)

Forensic Science Laboratory (Digital Evidence Unit)

» Advanced Cell Phone Data Recovery » Crash Data Recovery Technology Course

Forensic Science Laboratory (Latent Print Examination Unit)

» Advanced Latent Analysis

Public Health Laboratory

» CDC Influenza Testing Training » Options X: International Influenza Conference Singapore » DCLS Bioinformatics training » Bionumerics PulseNet CDC training » CDC CaliciNet Annual Meeting



TRAINING AND QUALITY ACCOMPLISHMENTS

Accreditation of chemical enhancement procedures for latent fingerprints: In FY19, LFU received accreditation to make chemical enhancement a DFS subcategory. LFU finalized policies, standard operating procedures, quality assurance and control documents, associated with the chemical enhancement of latent prints, to demonstrate compliance with international accreditation requirements.

The following audit was conducted in FY19:

DFS - ANAB Audit: FEU, LFU, DEU, FBU and FCU

underwent the annual inspection for accreditation in accordance with ISO/ IEC 17025:2017 and AR3125. This surveillance assessment was successfully completed, and accreditation has been continued by ANSI National Accreditation Board (ANAB). Additionally, FBU successfully passed its FBI Quality Assurance Standards (QAS) audit and, for four consecutive years, has yielded no findings of non-conformance with the standards.



ALE OF THE ART SCIENCE, SAFER STREETS. // PY19 ANNUAL REPORT // 41

OUTREACH

Community outreach is critical to DFS' mission. It is the vehicle by which we engage with and educate District residents about our work, continue to build trust in DFS' services within our neighborhoods and support a robust Science, Technology, Engineering and Mathematics (S.T.E.M.) career pipeline for District residents and those that choose to work in our city.

Nuis vauten nel nun pidure delor in beneberit in vulputan veit espennele.



OUTREACH INITIATIVES

DFS awards ceremony

This ceremony was designed to celebrate our 6th anniversary and acknowledge outstanding contributions from the DFS team. Employees were nominated by their peers and recognized across several categories including: Employee of the Year, Supervisor of the Year, Years of Service Award, Gauntlet Award for Teams, and the Phoenix Award—a one-time recognition of DFS employees and agencies and individuals outside DFS for their leadership and creative solutions.

Purple Thursday

In FY19, we held an employee-wide initiative to wear purple in honor of Domestic Violence Month.

Celebrate our veterans

On Veteran's Day, DFS saluted veterans for their service to our country and for their contributions to forensic science.

Holiday initiatives

In honor of the holiday season, DFS hosted an internal toy drive to collect gifts for District youth between 5 and 10 years old. Our staff also participated in MPD's 6th District holiday party.

DFS Crab Feast

DFS employees were invited to a four-hour staff appreciation event dubbed "Crab Feast." More than 150 staff members attended.

Health and wellness initiatives

In FY19, DFS held a blood drive that lead to the collection of 22 units of blood, saving 66 lives. The event also encouraged 13 employees to become first-time donors.





K-12 educational outreach

DFS scientists and staff participated in more than 60 outreach programs designed to help elementary, middle and high school students understand some of the work we perform within the agency.

Men in S.T.E.M.

This mentoring program finds creative and effective ways to introduce students to the world of forensic science.

Gun Violence Awareness Rally

DFS employees participated in the gun violence prevention rally to encourage responsible gun ownership.

National Forensic Science Week

This local event was held September 16-20, 2019, and included a myriad of activities across the city. DFS conducted community outreach during this event and hosted an in-house kick-off that brought together nearly 100 individuals across the city to learn about the power of forensic science and how it is used to keep our streets safe.

Outreach to local universities and colleges

DFS staff gave student and faculty presentations to several universities including Bowie, Penn State and University of Baltimore.



STATE-OF-THE-ART SCIENCE, SAFER STREETS. // FY19 ANNUAL REPORT // 47

FUTURE PROJECTS

The accomplishments of FY19 allow DFS to build on the agency's success to further enhance public safety for DC residents. DFS is continually looking for opportunities to train and prepare for any public health or safety crisis that may occur.





Operations

- » Streamline budget planning, formulation and execution processes
- » Implement more efficient contract performance methods to achieve greater fiscal discipline
- » Create synergy between Capital Asset Replacement Scheduling System (CARSS) and DFS' electronic asset inventory management system, inFLOW

Crime Scene Sciences Division (CSS)

- » Develop a presentation for MPD on the collection of evidence, improving communication and expanded training opportunities
- » Complete the CEU refrigerator and freezer inventories, add all items into LIMS
- » Expand training opportunity with the interagency crime scene group

Forensic Science Laboratory (FSL)

- » Firearms Examination Unit (FEU): Validate the EvoFinder for casework
- » Latent Fingerprint Unit (LFU): Go paperless
- » Forensic Biology Unit (FBU): Implementing NGS platform for DNA testing and Marshall University partnership for Qiagen... QIAsymphony extraction instrument validation
- » Forensic Intelligence Unit (FIU): Examine and track the impact of Forensic Intelligence Reports from FSL Units in the criminal justice process

» Digital Evidence Unit (DEU): Increase video enhancement capabilities (subject to funding approvals)

Public Health Laboratory (PHL)

- » Forensic Chemistry Unit (FCU): Expand testing capabilities for the opioid surveillance laboratory in support of the DC Opioid Strategy, "Live. Long. DC."
- » Immunology Virology Unit (IVU): Development and Validation of a panel of Non-Influenza Respiratory Viruses using Hologic Panther-Fusion system
- Microbiology Unit (MBU): Implement appropriate techniques to rapidly identify Legionella isolates from both environmental and clinical sources
- Molecular Diagnostic Unit (MDU): Clinical Laboratory Improvement Amendments (CLIA) validation of Whole Genome Sequencing (WGS) to report results clinically to healthcare providers; development of field-testing protocols for DNA based on-site testing in outbreak situations
- Clinical Toxicology Unit (CTU): Implement quantitative toxicology testing for persons undergoing medically assisted treatment for controlled substances

Training & Quality

- » Expand and track internal quality specific training to increase employee familiarization with the latest laboratory guidelines and regulations
- » Develop DFS Training Strategy to include Individual Training Plans (IDP) that correlate appropriate training to the designated position descriptions



INTERN Spotlight



From the fall of 2018 through 2019, DFS attracted 46 interns through feeder programs across the country including US Army, DC Department of Disability Services, National Institutes of Health, McKinley Technology High School and multiple colleges and universities.

1

.........

Coolest Internship: The DFS internship program was voted #1 in the Coolest Forensic Science Internship by Forensics Colleges.

McKinley Tech Internship: The Public Health Lab (PHL) has hosted 10 McKinley Tech Biotechnology students. The students complete their senior projects for the school's annual S.T.E.M. Fair while learning about basic bacteriology and laboratory microbial identification systems.





TATE-OF-THE-ART SCIENCE, SAFER STREETS, // EV19 ANNUAL REPORT 55



INTERNS

Marie Shepard **Cierra Wiggins** Elizabeth Summerlin Kim Nguyen Samira Taylor Casey Ryan Shannon Taylor Cristina Valianatos **Reyna** Osbourne Kayla Witmer Miana Johnson Frank Bailey **Emily Harrison** Christina Scott Sheldone Horsford

Alexandra Moste Brianna Starr Cara Hazen Anna Stuteville Bailey Jones Jade Bowman Kylie Rapso Melodie Nasr Gabrielle Ogelsby Francesca Winborn **Jasmine** Penn Jimi Aromolaran Kashmiere Hayes Olushola Shokunbi Catarina Conran

Maniki Mathur Yijian Cao Sharon Brown Emily Johnson **Rinella Casseus** Chaylah Steverson **Destiny Alston** Lashawn Morris Raeghan Steelberg Angel Tyson Aryanna Crockett Kayla Dowdy Anna Albrecht Adria Patterson Linda Jackson Keys





STATE-OF-THE-ART SCIENCE, SAFER STREETS.

2019 ANNUAL REPORT

Department of Forensic Sciences

401 E Street, SW, Washington, DC 20024 Phone: (202) 727-8267 TTY: 711 Email: contactDFS@dc.gov



*ARE GOVERNMENT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA CMURIEL BOWSER, MAYOR